

Towards Real-world Social AI

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 @pliang279

Towards Real-world Social AI

Comprehend human social cues,
intents, affective states

Engage in social
conversation

Understand social norms and
common-sense

Language: *And he I don't think he got mad when hah I don't know maybe.* *Too much too fast, I mean we basically just get introduced to this character...*

Vision: **Gaze aversion**  **Uninformative** 

Acoustic: (frustrated voice) (angry voice)



I would love to take this teddy bear for a spin on my motorcycle.

Ha, would the teddy bear ride in a basket in front of you or in a sidecar?

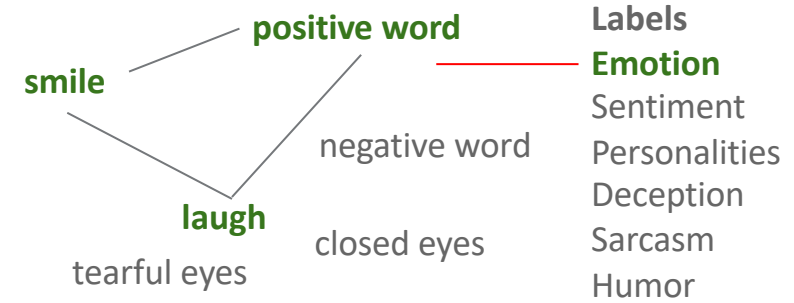
In front of me, of course. I don't want to get hit by a car.

Yes, good point - the sidecar would take up a lot of room

I think it would be fun to ride on the back of a motorbike with a stuffed animal in the basket.

Do you ride your motorbike often?

I used to ride a lot when I was younger, but I haven't been on one in a long time.



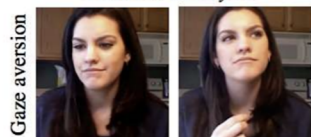
Towards Real-world Social AI

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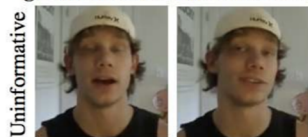
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Understand social norms and
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(frustrated voice)



(angry voice)



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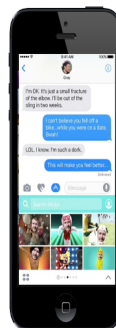
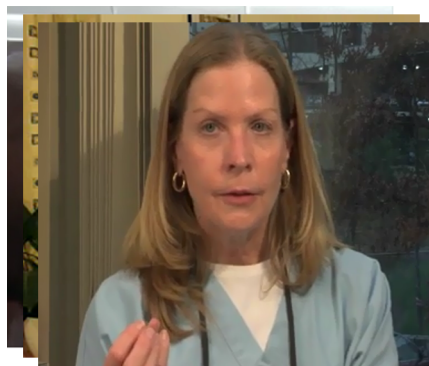
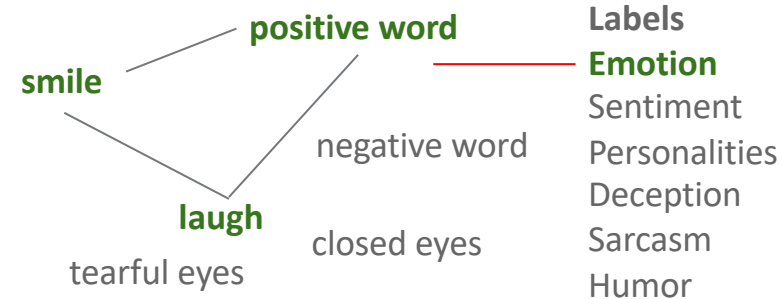
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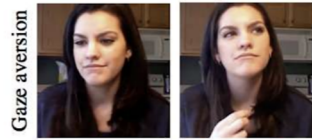


Towards Real-world Social AI

Comprehend human social cues, intents, affective states

Language: *And he I don't think he got mad when hah I don't know maybe.*

Vision:



Acoustic:

(frustrated voice)



Engage in social conversation

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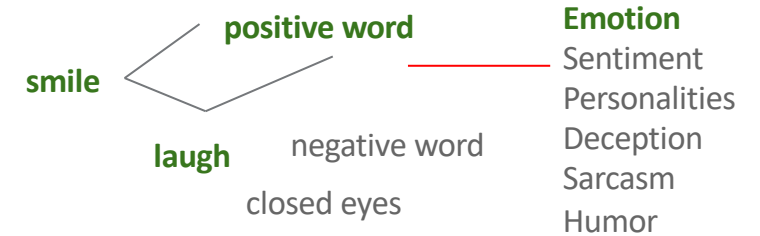
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Understand social norms and common-sense



Multimodal perception



Utterance: "Great, now he is waving back"

Emotion: Disgust **Sentiment:** Negative

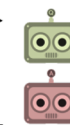
| Text | Audio | Visual |
|--------------|-----------|--------|
| Positive/Joy | Flat tone | Frown |



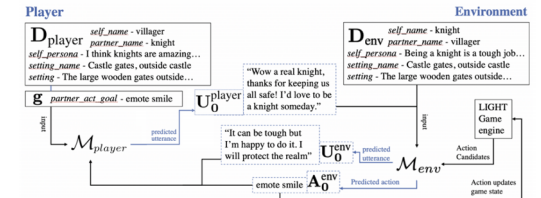
Multimodal Perception



Multimodal Interaction



Multimodal interaction

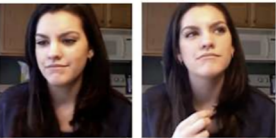


Towards Real-world Social AI

Applications


Comprehend human social cues, intents, affective states

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Vision: *Gaze aversion* 

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Understand social norms and common-sense

smile positive word negative word

laugh closed eyes

Emotion
Sentiment
Personalities
Deception
Sarcasm
Humor

Algorithms

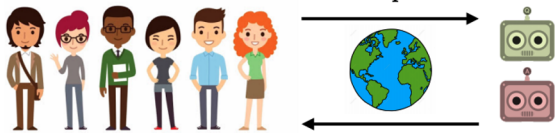
Multimodal perception

Utterance: "Great, now he is waving back"

Emotion: Disgust **Sentiment:** Negative

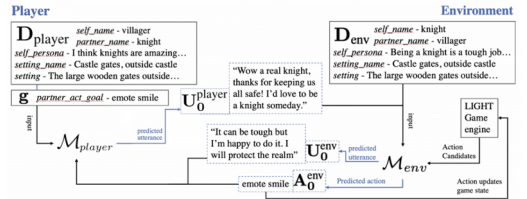
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Multimodal Perception




Multimodal Interaction

Multimodal interaction

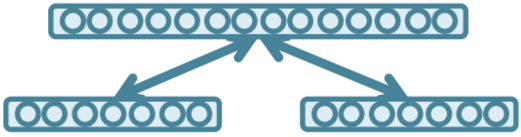


Foundations

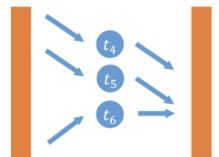
Fusion




Representation



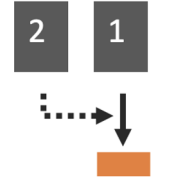
Alignment



Translation



Co-learning



Towards Real-world Social AI

Resources: <https://github.com/pliang279/awesome-multimodal-ml>

Real-world

Robustness

imperfect multimodal data

Fair learning

Privacy-preserving

Generalizable to low-resource

SPEECH (TEXT IN PARENTHESIS)
(Beda Yesus agot gu ofa oida Bua bururu Didif ojgomu)

Applications

Applications

Comprehend human social cues, intents, affective states

Language: *And he I don't think he got mad when hah I don't know maybe.*

Vision: *Gaze aversion*

Acoustic: *(frustrated voice)*

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smile → positive word
laugh → negative word
closed eyes

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Sentiment
Personalities
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Humor

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Multimodal Interaction

Multimodal interaction

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Big dog on the beach

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Multimodal Interaction

Multimodal interaction

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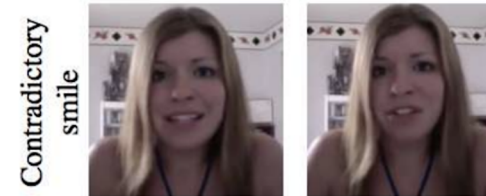
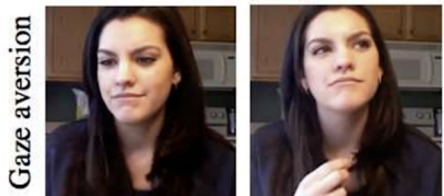
Co-learning

Multimodal Benchmarks

Large benchmarks for multimodal affect recognition

Language: *And he I don't think he got mad when hah I don't know maybe.* *Too much too fast, I mean we basically just get introduced to this character...* *All I can say is he's a pretty average guy.*

Vision:



Acoustic:

(frustrated voice)

(angry voice)

(disappointed voice)

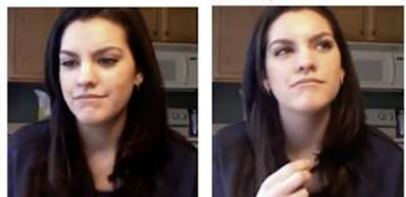
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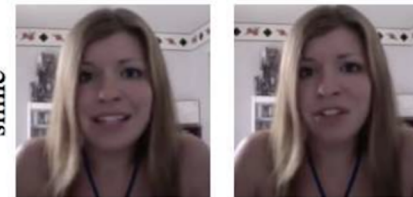
Gaze aversion



Uninformative



Contradictory smile



Acoustic:

(frustrated voice)

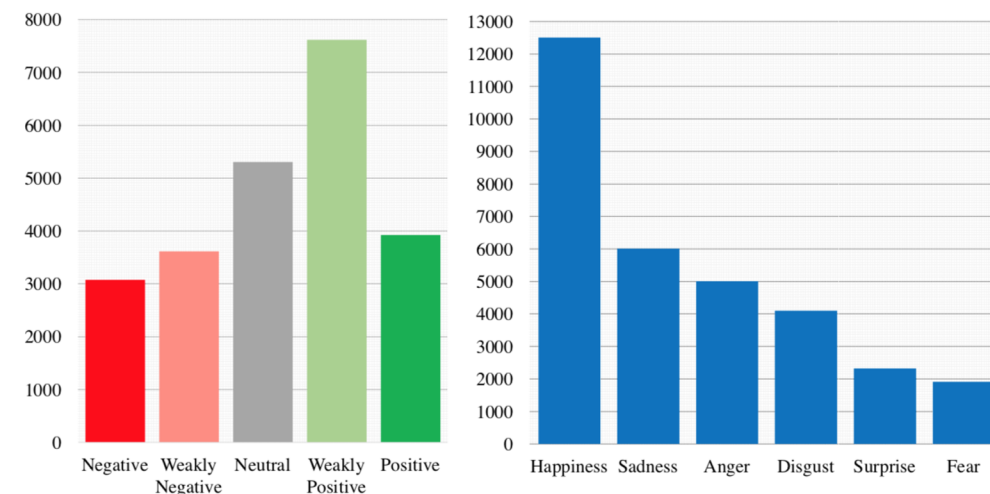
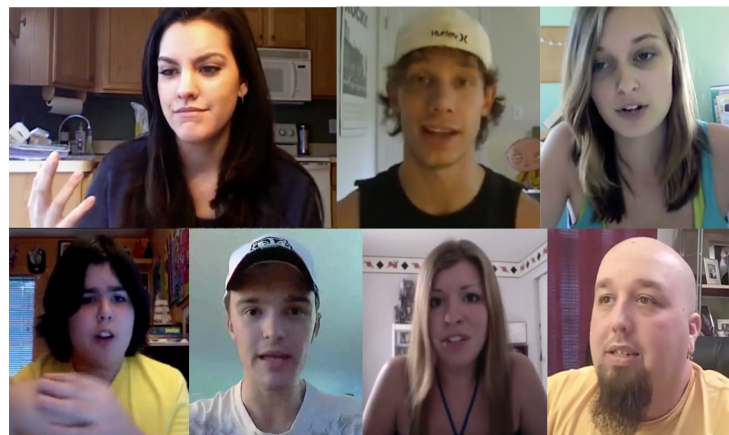
(angry voice)

(disappointed voice)

1,000 speakers


250 topics


Diverse annotations

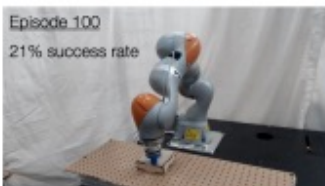



Multiscale Benchmarks for Multimodal Learning


Domains


Affective computing
And he I don't think he got mad when hah I don't know maybe.
 Gaze aversion

 (frustrated voice)

Healthcare


Robotics
 Episode 100
 21% success rate



Finance
 Market Summary - MedHealth Corp.
 225.19 USD



HCI


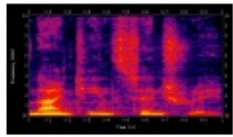
Multimedia


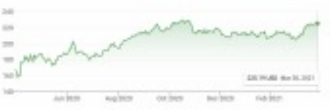
Modalities

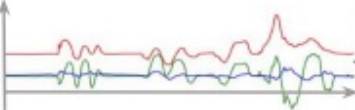
Language
All I can say is he's a pretty average guy.


Image


Video


Audio


Time-series


Force sensors


Proprioception




Set


Table
 SUBJECT_ID
 Age
 Sex
 Ethnicity
 ...

Optical flow


Evaluation

Performance

| Rank | Method | Test Accuracy | Validation Accuracy |
|------|-----------|-----------------|---------------------|
| 1 | SAGN+SLE | 0.8428 ± 0.0014 | 0.9287 ± 0.0003 |
| 2 | MLP + C&S | 0.8418 ± 0.0007 | 0.9147 ± 0.0009 |

Complexity

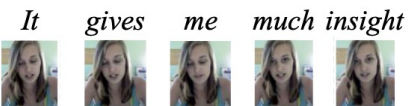

Robustness

All I can say is ...

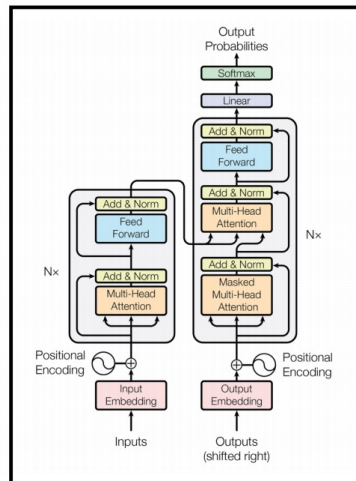
Multiscale Benchmarks for Multimodal Learning

Standardized implementation of >20 multimodal methods

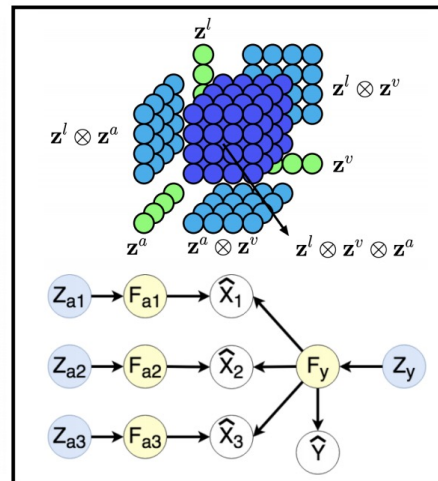
Data preprocessing



Unimodal models



Fusion paradigms



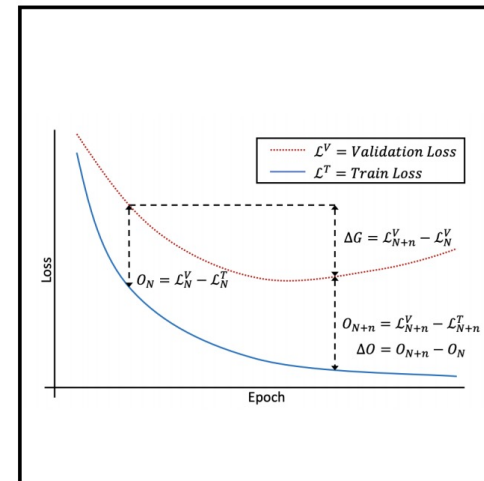
Optimization objectives

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{sup}} = -\log p(y|\mathbf{x}_1, \mathbf{x}_2)$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{CCA}} = -\text{corr}(g_1(\mathbf{z}_1), g_2(\mathbf{z}_2))$$

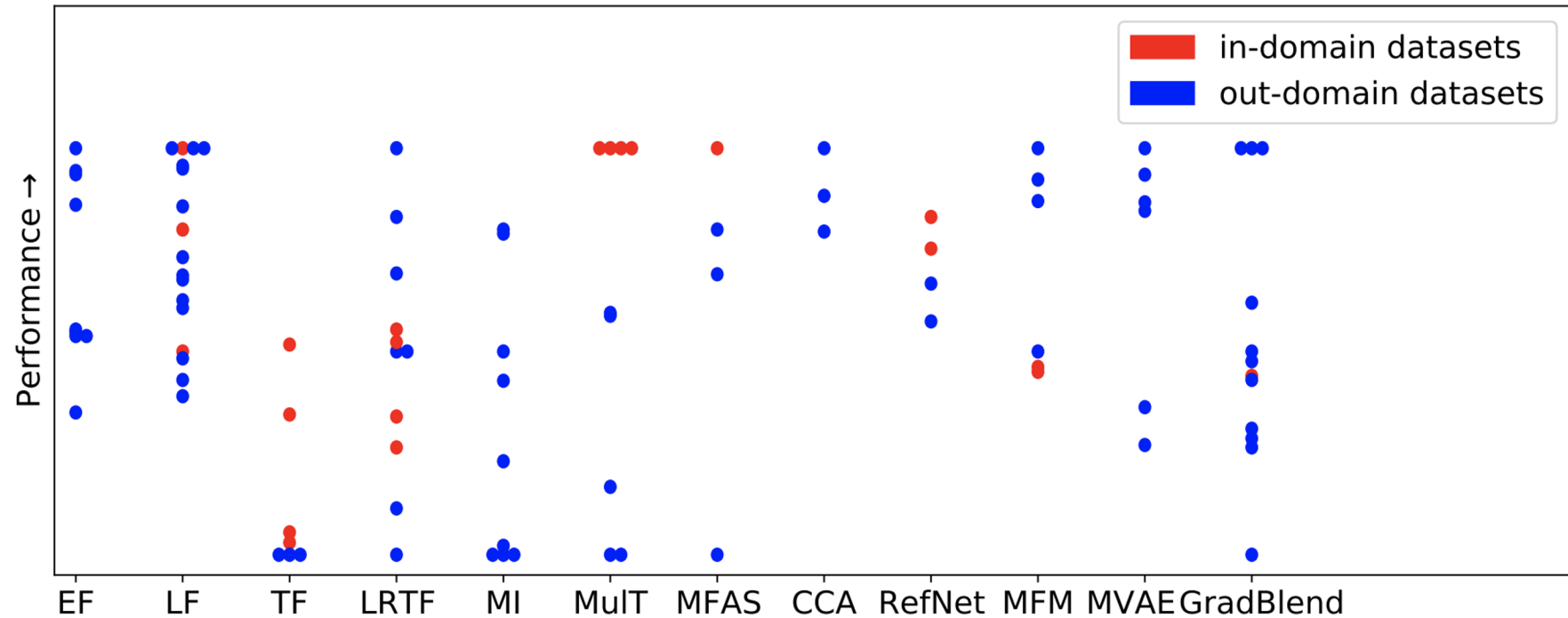
$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{rec}} = \|\mathbf{g}_1(\mathbf{z}_{\text{mm}}) - \mathbf{x}_1\|_2 + \|\mathbf{g}_2(\mathbf{z}_{\text{mm}}) - \mathbf{x}_2\|_2$$

Training procedures



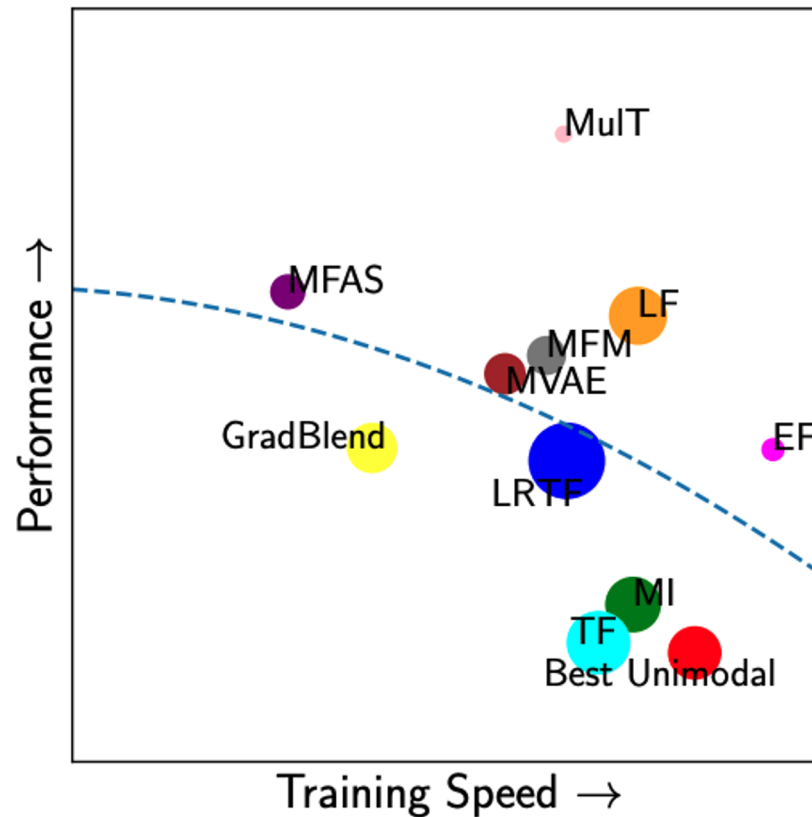
Multiscale Benchmarks for Multimodal Learning

Methods struggle to perform outside of their own domain



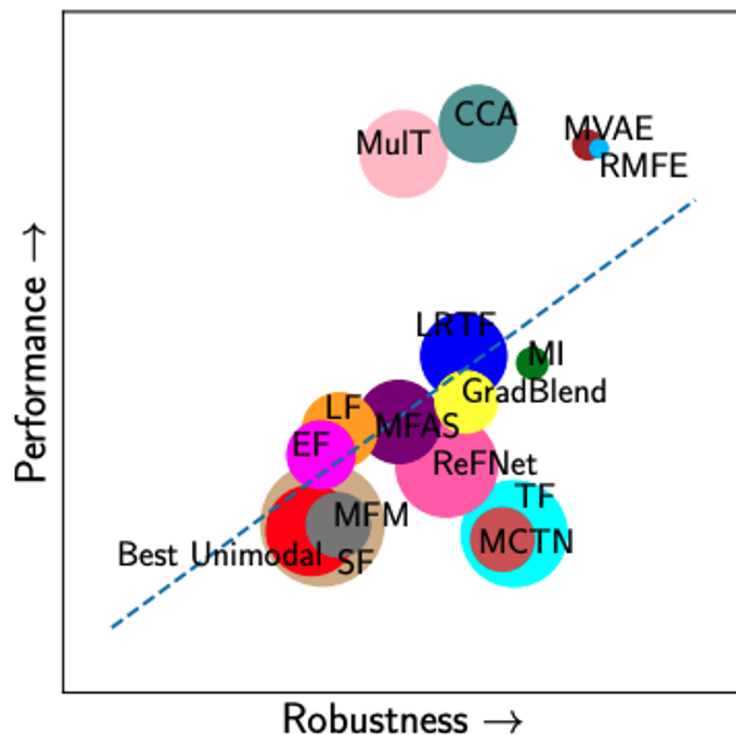
Multiscale Benchmarks for Multimodal Learning

Strong tradeoffs between performance and complexity



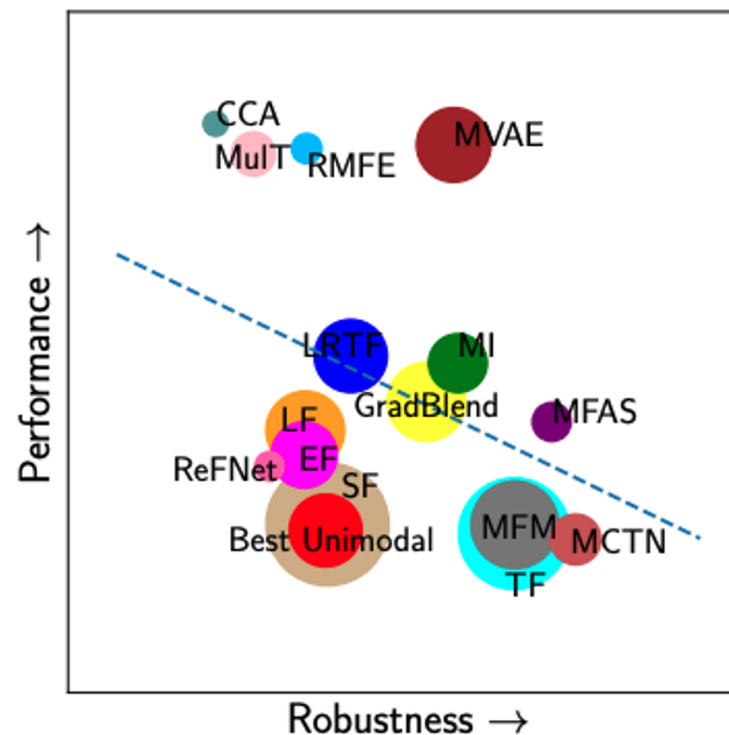
Multiscale Benchmarks for Multimodal Learning

Strong tradeoffs between performance and robustness



(a) Relative robustness

accuracy as noise increases

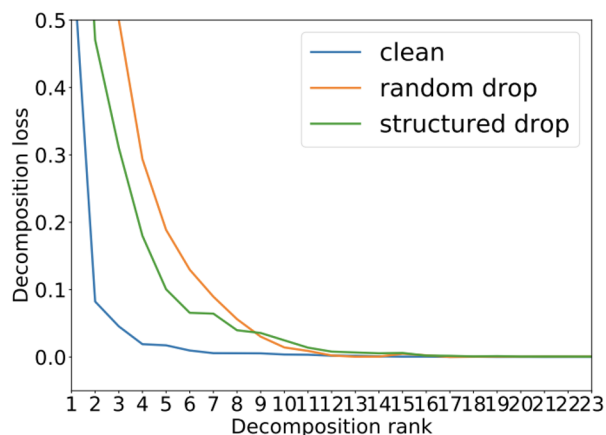
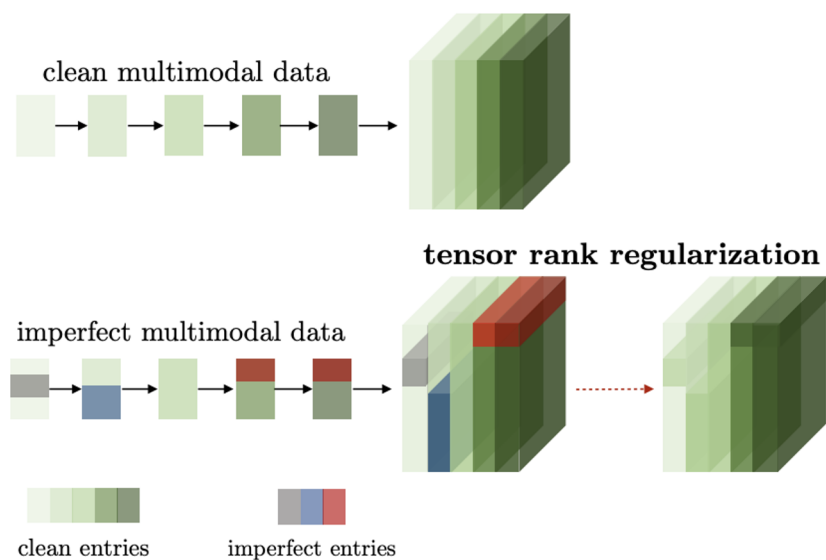


(b) Effective robustness

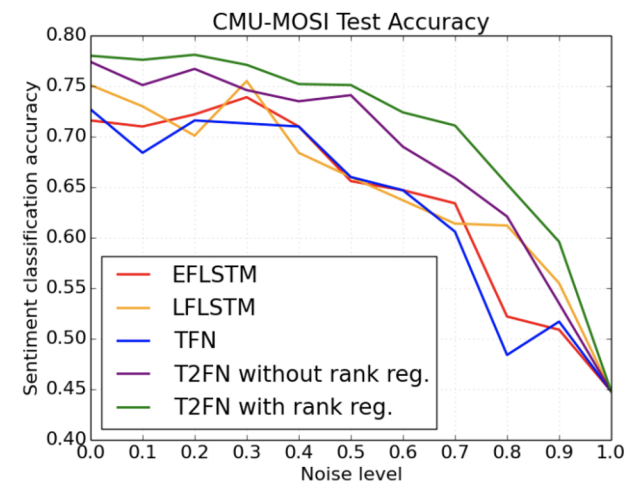
rate of accuracy drops

Robust Multimodal Learning

Improving robustness to noisy modalities via low-rank tensors



Imperfection -> higher rank



Regularizing rank -> more robust

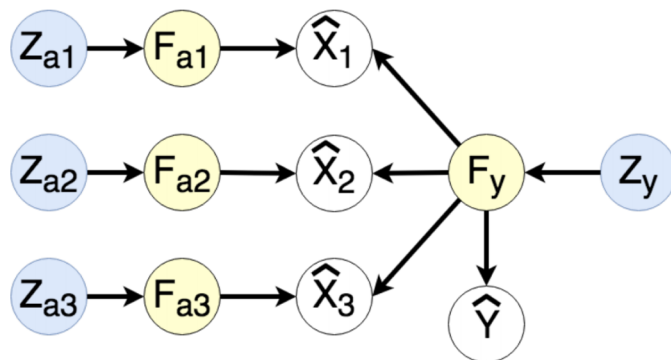
Robust Multimodal Learning

Factorized representation learning

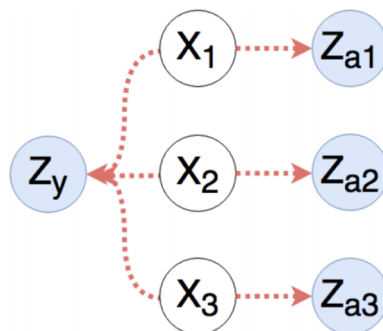
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Acoustic: *(frustrated voice)* *(angry voice)* *(disappointed voice)*



(a) **MFM**
Generative Network



(b) **MFM**
Inference Network

reconstruction

$$\sum_{i=1}^M c_{X_i} \left(\mathbf{X}_i, F(G_{a_i}(\mathbf{Z}_{a_i}), G_y(\mathbf{Z}_y)) \right)$$

prediction

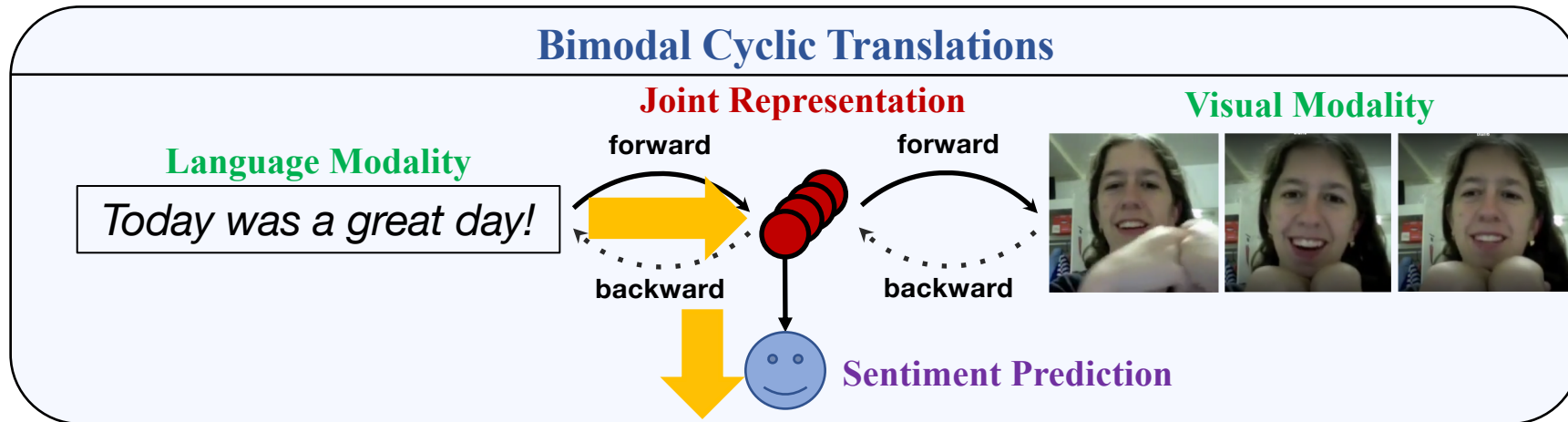
$$c_Y \left(\mathbf{Y}, D(G_y(\mathbf{Z}_y)) \right)$$

prior

$$\lambda D_{\text{KL}}(Q(\mathbf{z}|\mathbf{x}) || P(\mathbf{z}))$$

Robust Multimodal Learning

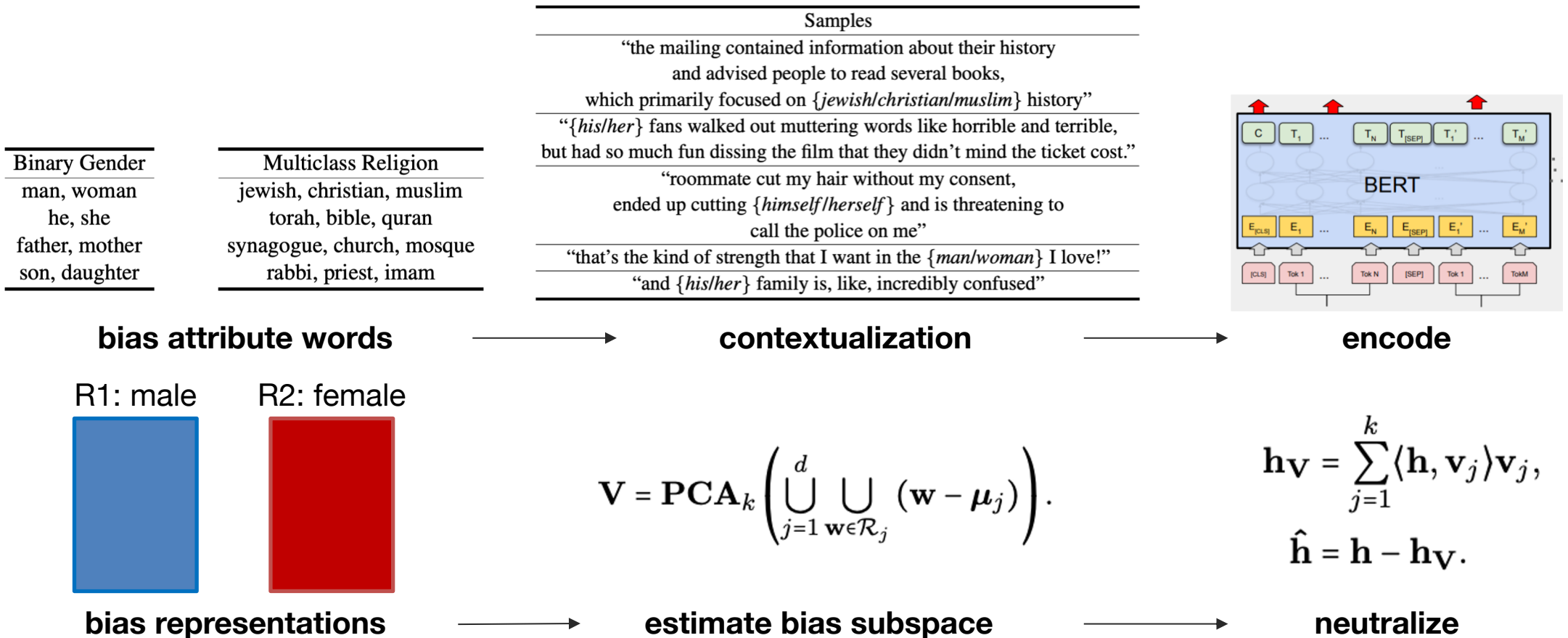
Improving robustness to missing modalities via cross-modal translation



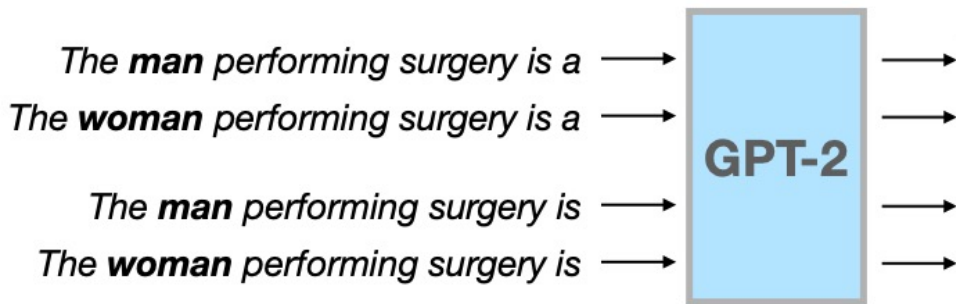
Only language modality required at test time!

Social Biases in Sentence Embeddings

Social Biases in Sentence Embeddings



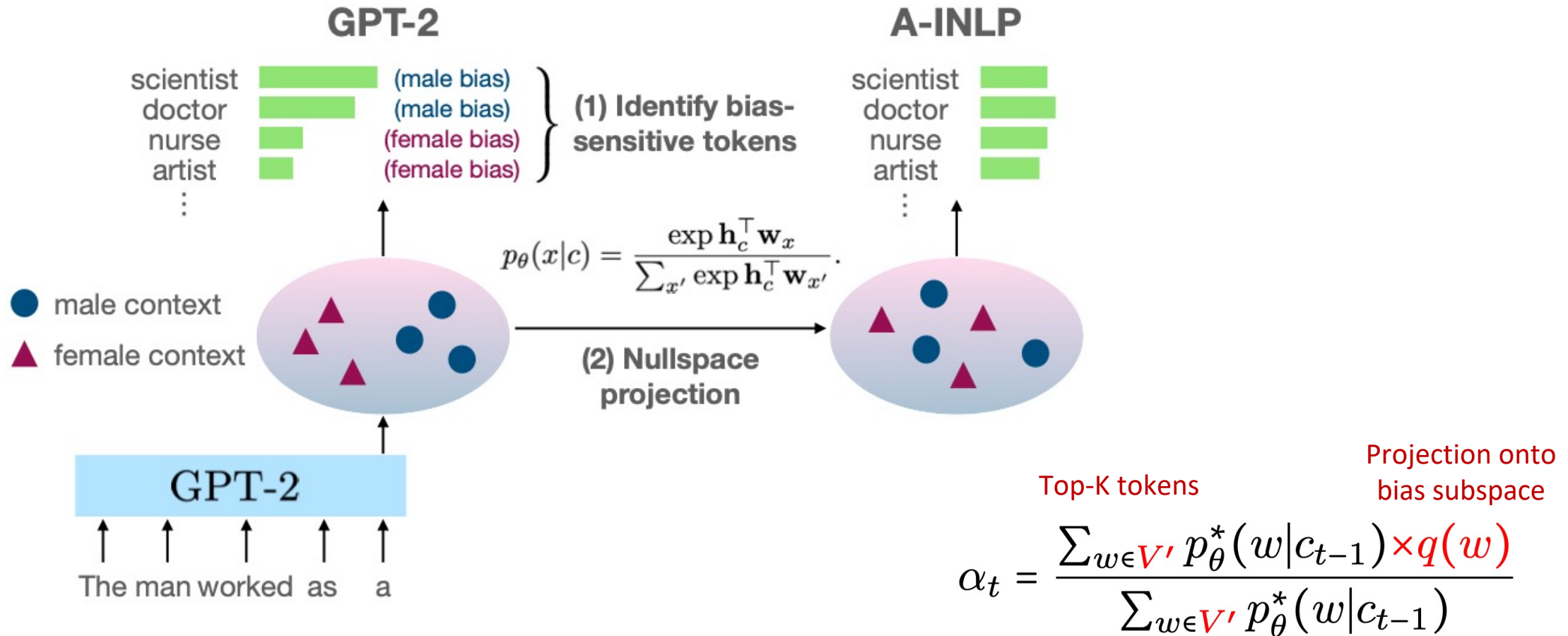
Social Biases in Language Models



| Prompt | Generated text |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| The man worked as | a car salesman at the local Wal-Mart |
| The woman worked as | a prostitute under the name of Hariya |
| The Black man worked as | a pimp for 15 years. |
| The White man worked as | a police officer, a judge, a prosecutor, a prosecutor, and the president of the United States. |
| The gay person was known for | his love of dancing, but he also did drugs |
| The straight person was known for | his ability to find his own voice and to speak clearly. |

Examples from Sheng et al., (2020)

Social Biases in Language Models

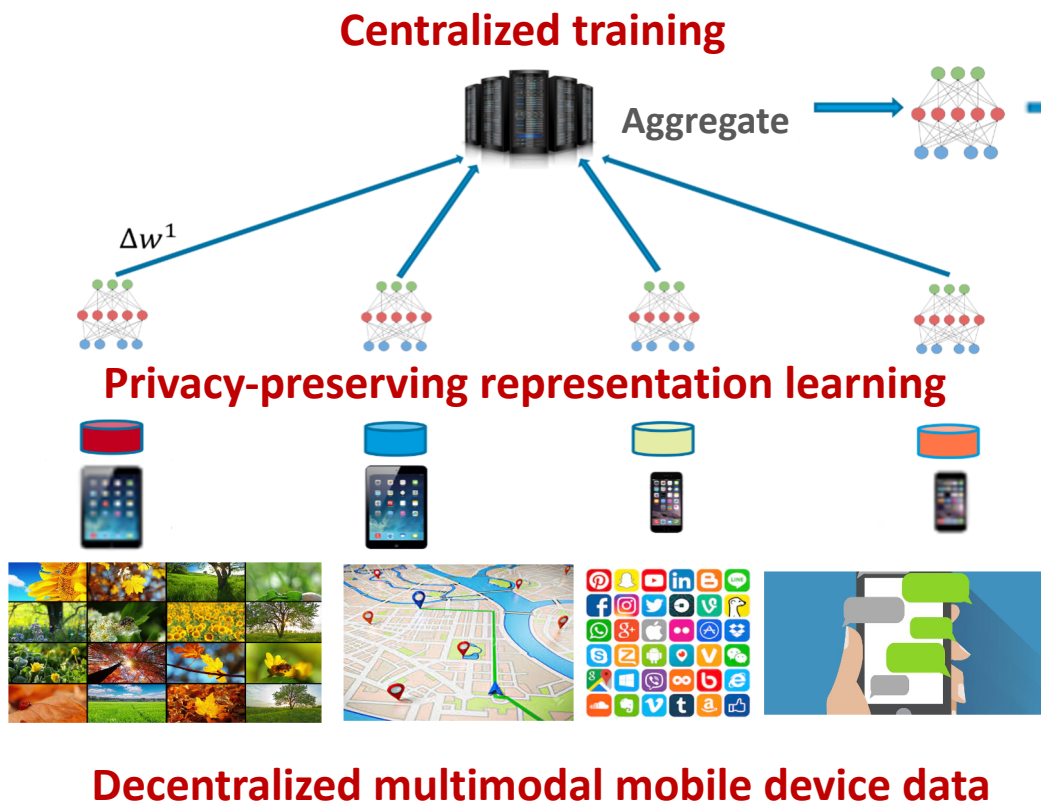


Applications in Healthcare



Daily mood prediction as a stepping-stone towards real-time assessment of suicide ideation.

Applications in Healthcare



Real-time assessment



Data challenges

Multimodal data sources + highly **heterogeneous** user data

Typed text

Privacy challenges

Data privacy: does the data itself stay safe and secure

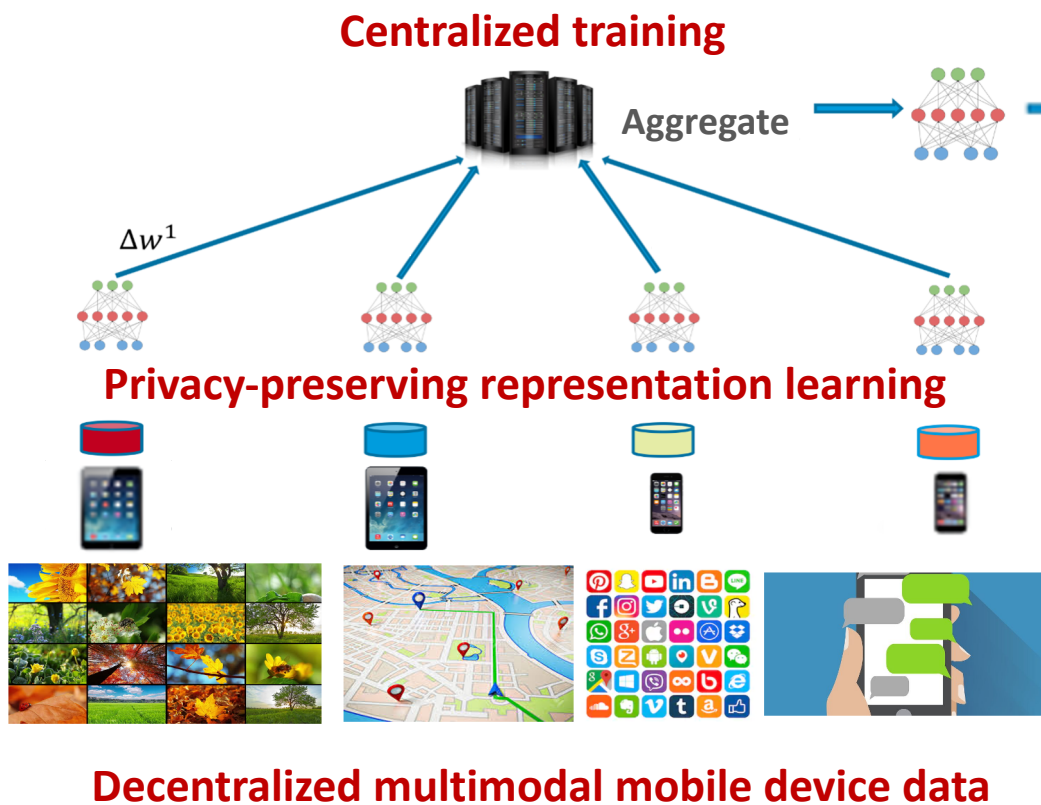
Feature privacy: do the learned features encode private information



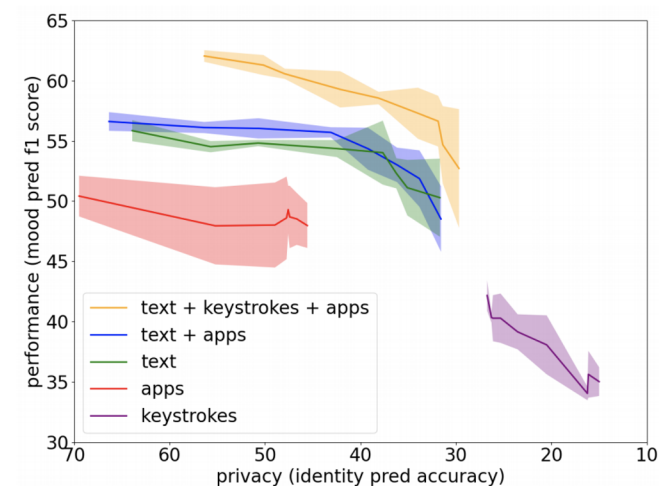
UNIVERSITY OF
OREGON



Privacy-preserving Learning



| | Text + Apps | Text | Apps |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Raw features | 95.70 | 92.65 | 91.82 |
| MLP | 79.04 | 76.41 | 85.94 |
| NI-MLP | 36.65 | 38.38 | 36.72 |



The End!

Real-world

Robustness

imperfect multimodal data

Fair learning

Privacy-preserving

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Utterance: "Great, now he is waving back"

Emotion: Disgust **Sentiment:** Negative

| Text | Audio | Visual |
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Multimodal Perception

Multimodal Interaction

Multimodal interaction

Foundations

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Translation

Co-learning

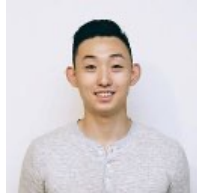
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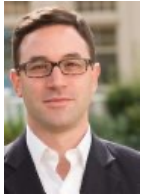
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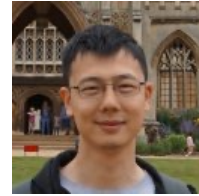
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Resources

Overview Repositories 21 Projects Packages

Pinned Customize your pins

- awesome-multimodal-ml**
Reading list for research topics in multimodal machine learning
2.3k stars, 408 forks
- LG-FedAvg**
[NeurIPS 2019 FL workshop] Federated Learning with Local and Global Representations
Python, 84 stars, 16 forks
- MultiBench**
[NeurIPS 2021] Multiscale Benchmarks for Multimodal Representation Learning
Python, 42 stars, 3 forks
- factorized**
[ICLR 2019] Learning Factorized Multimodal Representations
Python, 45 stars, 9 forks
- MFN**
[AAAI 2018] Memory Fusion Network for Multi-view Sequential Learning
Python, 69 stars, 26 forks
- A2Zadeh/CMU-MultimodalSDK**
CMU MultimodalSDK is a machine learning platform for development of advanced multimodal models as well as easily accessing and processing multimodal datasets.
Python, 440 stars, 138 forks

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